

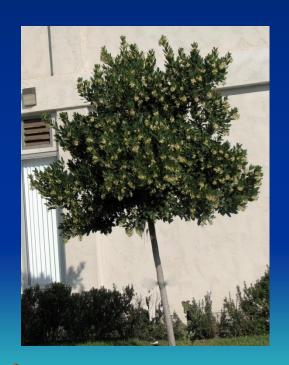




Plant your landscape and eat it too!

## Shade or Patio Tree





# Hedge, Shrub or Screen







# Vine or Espalier







# Bedding Plant or Groundcover







# **Beautiful**

Foliage









# **Beautiful**

## **Flowers**



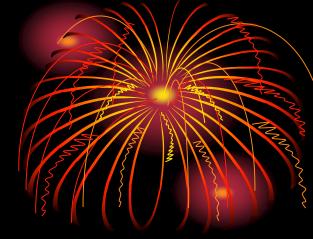






# **Beautiful**

## Fruit









# Delicious



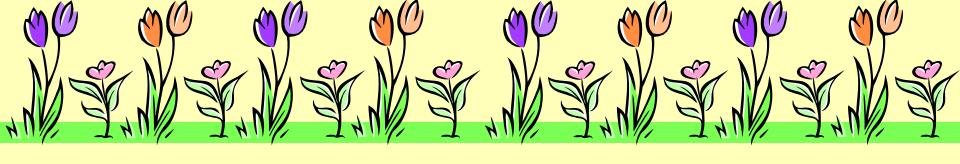




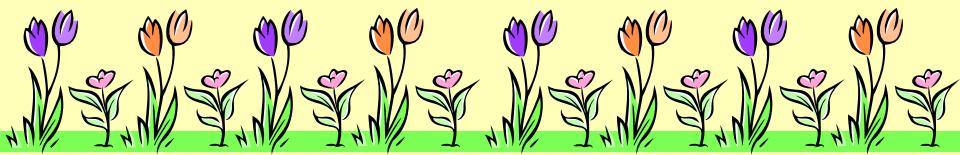








# MEET THE PLANTS...



## **ACEROLA**

## Malpighia glabra

- A small tree, screen, hedge or espalier.
- Cold hardy to 26 degrees.







## **ACEROLA**

### Malpighia glabra

- Produces 3-5 crops of fruit in summer.
- •1" fruit up to 40 times higher in vitamin C than an orange.











## **APPLE**

- Many varieties select low chill varieties.
- Available as standard, semidwarf or dwarf trees.
- Some varieties are only semideciduous and may bear up to 3 crops per year.
- Use as a shade tree, patio tree or espalier.

## <u>Malus pumila</u>









## **BANANA**

## Musa acuminata & hybrids

- Dwarf, semi-dwarf and standard sized trees.
- Over 80 varieties available.
- Plants form clumps. Useful as screens or specimen plants.







## **BANANA**

### Musa acuminata & hybrids

- Fruit can be green, yellow, blue, red or variegated in color.
   Fruit ranges in size from four to twenty four inches long.
- Each pseudostem fruits only once.















## **BLUEBERRIES**

## Vaccinium ashei & Vaccinium corybosum

- Many varieties of Southern Highbush and Rabbiteye blueberries perform well in low-chill areas.
- Acid-loving, prefer a soil pH of 5 to 5.5.
- Grow in partial shade or full sun.
- Plant in containers, raised beds or on mounds for best performance.











## CARAMBOLA (STAR FRUIT)

#### Averrhoa carambola

- Small trees to 20 feet.
- Protect from strong winds.











## **CHERIMOYA**

### Annona cherimola

- Fast growing deciduous tree to 25 feet.
- Briefly dormant in March or April.
- Hand pollinate flowers to insure fruit production.
- Considered by many to be one of the worlds best-tasting fruit.









## **CITRUS**

## Citrus species & relatives



Over 80 varieties available.













## **CITRUS**

## Citrus species & relatives

 Tree size can be standard (18'-25'), dwarf 8'-15') or true dwarf (5'-8').





 Trees can be useful as shade trees, screens, shrubs, hedges, patio trees or espaliers.





### **CITRUS**

#### Citrus species & relatives

#### Ornamental features include:

fragrant flowers





 variegated and nonvariegated foliage





 leaves of varied size and texture



colorful fruit





## Shrub or small tree to 15 feet.

- Plant in full sun or partial shade.
- Flowers are fragrant.
- Bears 3 or more crops per year.
- Berries are sweet, pleasant in flavor and high in caffeine.
- Beans are dried, roasted and ground to make the beverage coffee.

## **COFFEE**

#### Coffea arabica











## **DRAGON EGG (PITAYA)**

#### Cereus peruvianus

- A branching, columnar cactus with moderate growth rate. Height to 10 feet.
- The variety

   'monsterosus' is
   smaller, bluish in color
   with ribs irregularly
   broken up into knobs
   and crests.
- Spectacular 5"- 6"
   white flowers open at
   night in late spring or
   summer.
- Fruit is sweet, pleasant and mild in flavor but somewhat grainy in texture.













## **DRAGON FRUIT**

Hylocereus undatus, H. Polyrhizus, and other species and hybrids of Hylocereus

- A moderately fast growing climbing cactus from the subtropical regions of Mexico and South America.
- Spectacular 8" wide, white, night blooming flowers are produced in waves during the summer.







## **DRAGON FRUIT**

*Hylocereus undatus, H. Polyrhizus,* and other species and hybrids of *Hylocereus* 

- Beautiful hot pink fruit ripens 1 month after flowering.
- Some varieties are self-fruitful while others require cross-pollination.
- Fruit has white, pink or red colored flesh, a smooth texture, and a sweet and pleasant, mild flavor.





## YELLOW DRAGON FRUIT

(Selenicereus megalanthus)



- Fruit is smaller but sweeter than other Pitaya.
- Plants are self-fruitful.

## **JABOTICABA**

### Myrciaria cauliflora

- Small tree or shrub to 15 feet.
- Flowers and fruits three or more times per year.
- Flowers and fruit occur on trunk and main scaffold branches.
- Fruit is delicious and reminiscent of a thickskinned grape.











## **JELLY PALM**

### Butia capitata

- Small palm with slow to medium growth rate to 20'.
- Moderately drought tolerant.







## **JELLY PALM**

## Butia capitata

 Delicious fruit eaten fresh or used to make jelly.







## **LOQUAT**

# Eriobotrya japonica

- A large evergreen shrub or small tree.
- Moderately drought tolerant.
- Some varieties require a pollinizer to produce fruit.
- Flesh color of fruit may be white or pale yellow.









## **NATAL PLUM**

## Carissa grandiflora

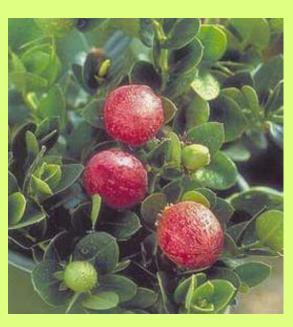
 Hardy, evergreen shrubs. Dwarf and standard sized cultivars are available.





- Plants have sharp spines.
- Fragrant flowers.
- Fruit is eaten fresh or used to make jams and jellies.





## PINEAPPLE GUAVA (FEIJOA)

### Acca sellowiana

- A shrub or small tree to 15 feet. Can be severely pruned.
- Drought tolerant. No significant pests or diseases.





## PINEAPPLE GUAVA (FEIJOA)

### Acca sellowiana

- Beautiful flowers have edible petals.
- Some varieties require pollinizer to set fruit.





- Superior varieties have been developed for fruit quality and fruit size.
- Fruit fall to the ground when ripe.





#### **GRUMICHAMA**

#### Eugenia brasiliensis

- Shrub or small tree to approximately 15 feet.
- New foliage is deep red.
- Abundant 1 inch white flowers occur in late spring.
- Dark purple-red 1 inch fruit is considered the best tasting of the cherry-like fruit. Fruit is also known as the Brazilian Cherry.









### **MACADAMIA**

#### Macadamia integrifolia, M. tetraphylla and hybrids

- A drought tolerant tree to 35 feet.
- Leaves may be smooth or have sharp spines.
- Fragrant flowers are creamy light brown or pink in color.
- Nuts drop to the ground when ripe.









#### **MALABAR CHESTNUT**

#### Bombax glabra

- A semi-deciduous small tree to 15 feet. Plant in full sun or partial shade.
- Tree will develop an interesting swollen trunk.
- Plants are often sold as "Money Trees". Can be grown as a bonsai.







#### **MALABAR CHESTNUT**

#### Bombax glabra

- Spectacular flowers occur Spring through Summer.
- Nut pods ripen in late Autumn.
- Nuts are similar to a chestnut.







#### **MANGO**

#### Mangifera indica

- Evergreen.
   Large shrub
   or tree to 30 feet.
- New growth is beautiful red in color.
   Foliage turns dark green as it matures.









#### **MANGO**

#### Mangifera indica

- Yellow-brown flowers occur on pink spikes at the ends of branches.
- Many varieties are available.
   Select varieties with proven track records for your area.











#### **PAPAYA**



#### Carica papaya

Herbaceous trees, 6 to 20 feet in mature height.



Trees may be dioescious or monescious.



Many varieties, with Mexican and Hawaiian types being the most common.









#### **BABACO PAPAYA**

#### Carica pentagona

 A dwarf, cold hardy, self-fruitful papaya. Female plants are parthenocarpic and produce seedless fruit without pollinization.





 Fruit is very juicy and has the taste of a honeydew melon with lemon-lime.





#### **PASSIONFRUIT**

#### Passiflora species

- Vigorous evergreen or deciduous vines.
- Many species and varieties produce edible fruit.
- Flowers are exotic and often spectacular!
- Vines are relatively short-lived, an average of 5 -7 years.









#### **PASSIONFRUIT**

#### Passiflora species

- Fruit is often sweeter when the outer rind is shriveled.
- Passiflora edulis X <u>flavocarpa</u> 'Frederick' is considered the best fruiting variety for Southern California.







#### **PINEAPPLE**

#### Ananas comosus

- A terrestrial bromeliad, each plant produces only one fruit and then dies.
- Offshoots or "pups" are produced by the mother plant to produce a spreading clump of pineapple plants.
- Many varieties and cultivars.







#### **PEACH & NECTARINE**

#### Prunus persica & P. persica nucipersica

 Many varieties and cultivars are available. Select varieties with low chilling requirements.

 Early, mid and late season ripening varieties. Flowers are in various shades of pink and may be single or double

blossoms.













#### **PLUM**

#### Prunus domestica

 Many varieties and cultivars are available.
 Select varieties with low chilling requirements.







- Early, mid and late season ripening varieties.
- Flowers are white or rarely pink.
- Favorite ornamental /
  fruiting varieties include
  'Weeping Santa Rosa
  plum' and 'Hollywood'
  and 'Elsie' purple leafed
  plums.







#### **POMEGRANATE**

- A single or multitrunked shrub or small tree to 15 feet.
- New foliage is red, fading to green as it matures.
- Single or double flowers may be red, salmon or pink.
- Fruit may be red, pink or yellowish.
- Many varieties, some with sweeter fruit and softer seeds than the traditional variety 'Wonderful'.

## Punica granatum











### **ROSE APPLE**

## Syzygium jambos

- A large shrub or small tree with a semi-weeping growth habit,
   Easily trained as an espalier or pruned as an informal hedge or screen.
- New growth is a beautiful wine red.
- Creamy white flowers are quite showy.
- Pale green or yellowish fruit tastes like roses smell.













#### **STRAWBERRY GUAVA**

#### Psidium cattleianum & P. cattleianum lucidum

- Hardy evergreen shrub or small tree with new foliage copper-red in color.
- Tolerant of heavy pruning and shaping.
- Fruit can be red or yellow.









#### **SURINAM CHERRY**

## Eugenia uniflora

- Evergreen shrub or small tree. Tolerant of heavy pruning.
- Fruit are highly ornamental, very fragile and may be orange-red or dark purple-black in color when ripe.
- Plants often bear several crops of fruit per year.











#### TROPICAL GUAVA

## Psidium guajava

- Trees or large shrubs to 25 feet in height.
- New foliage is bronzed and foliage becomes reddish in winter.
- Many varieties and cultivars.
   Most have white flowers.









#### TROPICAL GUAVA

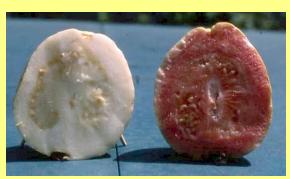
## Psidium guajava

- Crunchy types of tropical guava have fruit that are eaten crisp like an apple and have no order. Flesh color is white.
- Dessert types have fruit that is eaten soft and creamy and the fruit has a strong fragrance. Fruit can have white, pink or red flesh.
- Varieties of 'Thai Maroon' dessert guavas have heavy red pigment in the foliage, pink flowers and fruit with bronzed skin and red flesh.













## Wax Jambu Syzygium javanicum

- Large shrub or small tree with beautiful new growth which fades to dark green as it matures.
- Frost sensative. Should be protected from temperatures below 32 degrees.
- Flowers are yellowish-white and very showy.
- Fruit somewhat appleshaped with mild, watery flavor and crisp texture.
   Fruit often has a white, pink or red skin color.

















# FRUITING TREES, SHRUBS AND VINES IN THE ORNAMENTAL LANDSCAPE

